





# **POWERSKIN PLUS**

### Highly advanced modular integration of insulation, energizing and storage systems for non-residential buildings

Speaker	Jorge Corker				
Organisation	IPN – Instituto Pedro Nunes, Coimbra, Portugal				
Start date, duration	on October 2019, 4-year project				
Funding	H2020 -NMBP-EEB-2019 - Integration of energy smart materials in non-residential buildings (IA) - Innovation action				
Project website	powerskinplus.eu				
Project partners	Image: Second percent science       Image: Second percent science				

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The concept proposed by POWERSKIN+ releases the untapped potential of curtain wall facades for a highly efficient energy valorization in buildings while developing a modular integrated approach consisting of several innovations whose technologies and added value intend to suppress available alternatives on the market.

A truly integrative smart curtain wall façade solution comprising:







Active and passive energy storage features



# PROJECT OVERALL CONCEPT





"A true all-combined modular energy management turnkey package, following superior energy efficiency and sustainable eco-design standards, especially address for modern non-residential solutions"



# **PROJECT KEY OBJECTIVES**



- Generate innovative hybrid-enabled systems enhanced with different multifunctional add-on features, for nZEB and Plus Energy Building Curtain Wall solutions
- Demonstrate true holistic façade solutions in an operational environment, treading the path for future exploitation of non-residential buildings as the primary entrance market
- Aim at new buildings but providing the retrofit market with highly adaptive multi-case energy efficient and management systems



Set POWERSKIN+ from lab to operational environment (TRL7)



# **PROJECT METHODOLOGY**



Combination of a wide number of state-of-the-art high energy-efficient KETs development/piloting program

- Superinsulation elements (IGU and VIP)
- Multi-functional nano-enabled coatings
- Active/passive PCM-driven latent heat storage elements and microfluidic thermal storage materials (RES)
- Solar energy harvesting components based on flexible perovskite solar cells (semi-transparent and opaque) (RES)
- Electrical BMS supported by second-life Li-ion batteries from electrical vehicles (BEMS)













## **TRANSPARENT MODULES**



PS+ 1<sup>st</sup> generation opaque module prototype



Water flow distribution

PS+ semi-transparent microfluidic heat storage system prototypes

20°

Add-on





PS+ semi-transparent PV pilot production/testing

t=5days

t=12days



PS + standard transparent module main features and properties

Material	Description		
Glass	Soda-lime silicate float glasses melted from the following naturally occurring raw materials (main components, in mass percentage): Sand (SiO <sub>2</sub> , 58 ma%); <u>Soda</u> (Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> , 18 ma%); Dolomite (Ca(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -Mg(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , 15 ma%); Lime (Ca(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , 5 wt%); Sulphate ([SO <sub>4</sub> ] <sup>2</sup> , 1 wt%)		
Spacers	Thermally optimized spacers made of aluminium Other options possible (stainless steel, polymer/metal combinations, or containing organic materials)		
Sealant	Butyl (other options possible) Secondary sealing (polyurethane, silicone)		
Desiccant	Zeolites		
Inert gases	Argon		
Features	PS+ Triple-glazed standard IGUs (transparent) modules		
Weight	10.8 kg (600 x 600 mm) 30kg/m <sup>2</sup>		
U-value	≤ 0.80 W/(m <sup>2</sup> K) (33.4% below the average of 1.2 W/(m <sup>2</sup> K) for an air-filled double-glazed window with low-e coatings		
Dimensions	Up to 2000 x 3000 mm <sup>2</sup>		
PS+ premium capabilities	Ready for add-on integration		



PS+ Building electric storage system (piloting/cooling system)

Hydrophobic and self-healing capabilities of the PS+ transparent coatings

t=0





#### **OPAQUE MODULE** Add-on **Functional nanocoatings Standard** Add-on UV weatherability, fire resistance, etc. Module skin panels (Glass / Composite / Metal) Superinsulation module Vacuum Insulation Panels (VIPs) Latent heat storage system Phase Change Materials (PCM) LIGHTWEIGHT STANDARD OPAQUE MODULE Modular framing system Metal or composite stick/unitized "plug and play" installation system **Standard option Premium options** Li-ion battery Add-oi electric storage Add-on system Autonomous electric **Façade BiPV** storage system using e-car SOA Perovskite-PV Li-ion batteries connected to the PVs and the grid





### **OPAQUE MODULES**



PS+ 1<sup>st</sup> generation transparent module prototype

Standard



PS+ VIP insulation prototype





PS+ Building electric storage system (piloting/testing)









Add-on

Add-on

U-Value (W/m<sup>2</sup> K

PS + opaque module types, main features and properties

P	PS+ Standard	i Opaque Modules	PS+ Premium Opaque
Parts	Lightweight Standard Modules	Standard Modules	Modules
Sketch	5	3 2	7
Outer skin panel sub-module *	Ultra-light fibre-reinforced plastic (FRP)	Option 1: Fibre-reinforced plastic (FRP) w/ fire retardants Option 2: Opacified glass Option 3: Aluminium panel Option 4: Composite panel	Same options as standard modules
Insulation sub-module <sup>3</sup>	Fibreglass VIP	Option 1: Fumed silica VIP core for superior service life Option 2: Recycled or renewable hybrid VIP core for superior sustainability	
Inner skin panel sub-module <sup>1</sup> ( <u>back</u> panel)	Same as the outer skin	Same as the outer skin	
inner frame sub-module *	Recycled polymer frame (optional)	Recycled polymer frame (optional) Option 2: conventional or thermally optimised spacers	
Skin panel coatings *	Multifunctional coatings with intumescent flame-retardant paint	Multifunctional coatings available - Self-cleaning - Anti-fungal - Light reflective - Self-healing With intumescent flame-retardant paint (if required)	
Sealing	Tape (commercial)	Tape, butyl, polyurethane, silicone, etc. (Commercial)	
Energy storage add-on *		-	PCM plus activating heating foil
Energy Harvesting add-on 7			Flexible opaque perovskite BIPV cells
Prototype Pictures	- All and a second seco	PS: STANDARD DPAQUE MODULE	PREMI DAGE BOOLE
Features			
Color	Variable RAL coulors possible	Variable RAL colours possible	Variable RAL colours possible
Dimensions	Variable 300X300 to 1000X600mm Nominal thickness (mm): ~ 21mm	Variable 300X300 to 1000X600mm Variable thickness possible for the VIP up to 40mm	300X300 to 1000X600mm, variable thickness possible for the VIP up to 40mm
Applications	Special applications where lightweightness is ultimately required, VIP protection, special curtain wall façade spandrels, etc.	Curtain wall façades (opaque zones)	Curtain wall façades (opaque zones)
Weight (kg/m²)	4,98 12,3	Variable	Variable

Variat



# PILOTING DEVELOPED TECHNOLOGIES



POWERSKIN+ will **prototype** and **demonstrate** both **premium** and more **affordable solutions**, for non-load bearing curtain wall systems, based on high durability individual and system components.

POWERSKIN+ façade renovation system will be demonstrated and validated in an operational environment in **3 real-size non-residential buildings** located in 3 different European countries (Portugal, Germany and the Czech Republic).

The demo cases represent **2 different climates** (Csa -Hot-summer Mediterranean and Cfb - Oceanic in the Köppen climate classification), as well as different building practices characterizing and realising how the overall system will work in real conditions in the future.





# PILOTING DEVELOPED TECHNOLOGIES





Future pilot demonstration at IPN

Main demo installation



**IPN installation (Coimbra, PT)** Planned for Autumn 2022



## TIMELINE TO RESULTS





**POWERSKIN PLUS Mock-up** 



**POWERSKIN PLUS outdoor test cells** 

# 2021 2022 2023

May Materials, integrated systems production and performance specification defined

### March

POWERSKIN+ upgrade façade system (addons) integration attained and prototyped

### February

POWERSKIN+ lab-scale experimental validation completed

### September

First set of standard opaque and transparent prototype modules realized

### October

Installation and full-year demonstration initiated in operational environment

### August

POWERSKIN+ documents database and future market entrance guidelines produced including environmental and economic analysis



## **KEY BARRIERS - CHALLENGES**



## **Financial & market barriers**

- Costs of high-performance solutions
- Slow pace of the EU retrofitting action

## **Technical challenges**

- Develop multi-price efficient and safe "plug-n-play" modular solutions for easier market acceptance
- Need to address a holistic full-cycle approach on product development to fully achieve decarbonization goals and a real transitioning to energy-efficient buildings

## **Technical barriers**

- Highly diverse building and façade types, making it difficult to design universal and easily adaptable retrofitting solutions

## **Regulatory and other challenges**

- Design a portfolio of standardized solutions capable of fulfilling different regulatory requirements

- Need to overcome bottlenecks that are still preventing a further industrial uptake of nanomaterials





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# THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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